

Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

62.55

LIBRARY
RECEIVED

★ FEB 13 1948 ★

U. S. Department of Agriculture

1948

Wholesale Trade List

OF

*Hardy Native Lilies, Orchids, Ferns,
Aquatic and Bog Plants, Wild Flowers*

*Deciduous Trees, Shrubs
and Evergreens*



COLLECTED BY
ISAAC LANGLEY WILLIAMS

EXETER WILD FLOWER GARDENS

P. O. BOX 352

EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE, U. S. A.

TELEPHONE EXETER 450

1948

Wholesale Trade List

OF

*Hardy Native Lilies, Orchids, Ferns,
Aquatic and Bog Plants, Wild Flowers*

*Deciduous Trees, Shrubs
and Evergreens*



COLLECTED BY
ISAAC Langley WILLIAMS

EXETER WILD FLOWER GARDENS

P. O. BOX 352

EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE, U. S. A.

TELEPHONE EXETER 450

TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE

Our SPRING SEASON usually starts about April 1 and continues until about June 1. The FALL SEASON begins about September 1 and we continue digging until about December 1.

Cash or reference should accompany orders from unknown customers. Cash with order earns 2 per cent discount. Net 30 days from date of shipment. Interest will be charged at 6 per cent on past-due accounts.

Boxing and packing will be charged for at cost.

Prices are subject to change without notice.

We make no charge for packing car lot orders in bulk.

We sell 50 of the same size and variety at the 100 rate, 500 at the 1000 rate.

Claims for any cause must be made within five days of receipt of goods. In no case shall we be held for damage exceeding the original purchase cost of the goods.

Shipments travel at the cost and risk of the purchaser.

A certificate of inspection is attached to each shipment.

The nomenclature used in this list is that of "Standardized Plant Varieties marked * are suitable for rock gardens.

ISAAC Langley Williams.

P. O. Box 352.

EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE, U. S. A.

HARDY NATIVE FERNS

The Ferns are one of our most useful groups of plants. They grow best in a shady location, but some will thrive in full sun. The following Ferns are strong, clumpy plants and include the best varieties for general use. Varieties marked † will succeed in the open sun.

| | 12 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|--------|--------|---------|
| * ADIANTUM pedatum , American Maidenhair | \$1.50 | \$8.00 | \$70.00 |
| * ASPLENIUM platyneuron , Ebony Spleenwort | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| * <i>trichomanes</i> , Maidenhair Spleenwort | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| † ATHYRIUM filixfemina , Lady Fern | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| <i>pycnocarpon</i> , Narrow Leaf Spleenwort | 1.50 | 12.00 | |
| <i>thelypteroides</i> , Silvery Spleenwort | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| BOTRYCHIUM virginianum , Rattlesnake Fern | 2.00 | 15.00 | |
| * CAMPTOSORUS rhizophyllus , Walking Fern | 2.00 | 12.00 | |
| * CYSTOPTERIS bulbifera , Berry Bladder Fern | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| * <i>fragilis</i> , Brittle Bladder Fern | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| †* DENNSTAEDTIA punctilobula , Hay-scented Fern | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| square foot sods | 3.50 | 25.00 | 200.00 |
| DRYOPTERIS boottii , Boott Wood Fern | 3.00 | 20.00 | |
| <i>clintoniana</i> , Clinton Wood Fern | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| <i>cristata</i> , Crested Wood Fern | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| <i>dilatata</i> , Mountain Wood Fern | 2.50 | 15.00 | |
| * disjuncta , Oak Fern | 2.00 | 15.00 | |
| <i>goldiana</i> , Goldie Wood Fern | 2.50 | 16.00 | |
| * hexagonoptera , Broad Beechfern | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| * marginalis , Leather Wood Fern | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| * noveboracensis , New York Fern | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| * phegopteris , Narrow Beech Fern | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| * spinulosa , Toothed Wood Fern | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| <i>thelypteris</i> , Marsh Fern | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| † ONOCLEA sensibilis , Sensitive Fern | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| OSMUNDA cinnamomea , Cinnamon Fern | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| † <i>claytoniana</i> , Interrupted Fern | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| <i>regalis</i> , Royal Fern | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| * POLYPODIUM vulgare , Common Polypody, sods | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| * POLYSTICHUM acrostichoides , Christmas Fern | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| <i>brauni</i> , Braun Holly Fern | 3.50 | 25.00 | |
| † PTERETIS nodulosa , Ostrich Fern | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| † PTERIDIUM aquilinum , Bracken | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| †* WOODSIA ilvensis , Rusty Woodsia | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| * <i>obtusa</i> , Common Woodsia | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| WOODWARDIA virginica , Virginia Chain Fern | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |

HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS

| | | 12 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|-------|--------|---------|----------|
| CALOPOGON pulchellus , Grass-Pink Orchid | ..... | \$2.00 | \$15.00 | |
| CYPRIPEDIUM acaule , Pink Ladyslipper | | | | |
| large flowering plants | ..... | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 |
| 2-4 crown clumps | ..... | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| <i>arietinum</i> , Ramshead Ladyslipper | ..... | 5.00 | | |
| <i>pubescens</i> , Common Yellow Ladyslipper | | | | |
| 1 crown plants | ..... | \$2.00 | \$12.00 | \$100.00 |
| Clumps with 2-3 crowns | ..... | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| 4-8 flowering crown clumps | ..... | 10.00 | 75.00 | |
| <i>reginae</i> (spectabile), Showy Ladyslipper | | | | |
| 1 crown plants | ..... | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 |
| Clumps with 2-3 crowns | ..... | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| 4-8 flowering crown clumps | ..... | 10.00 | 75.00 | |
| GOODYERA pubescens , Downy Rattlesnake Plantain | .. | 1.75 | 12.00 | |
| <i>repens</i> , Creeping Rattlesnake Plantain | ..... | 2.00 | 15.00 | |
| HABENARIA ciliaris , Yellow Fringe-Orchid | ..... | 3.50 | 25.00 | |
| <i>fimbriata</i> , Large Purple Fringe-Orchid | ..... | 3.50 | 25.00 | |
| <i>hookeri</i> , Hooker Habenaria | ..... | 3.50 | | |
| <i>lacera</i> , Green Fringe-Orchid | ..... | 3.00 | 20.00 | |
| <i>psycodes</i> , Small Purple Fringe-Orchid | ..... | 3.50 | 25.00 | |
| ORCHIS spectabilis , Showy Orchid | ..... | 3.50 | 25.00 | |
| POGONIA ophioglossoides , Rose Pogonia | ..... | 2.50 | 15.00 | |
| SPIRANTHES cernua , Nodding Ladies-Tresses | ..... | 3.00 | 20.00 | |

HARDY NATIVE AQUATIC AND BOG PLANTS

| | | 12 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| ACORUS calamus , Drug Sweetflag | ..... | \$1.50 | \$8.00 | \$70.00 |
| ASCLEPIAS incarnata , Swamp Milkweed | ..... | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| CALLA palustris , Wild Calla | ..... | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| CALTHA palustris , Common Marsh Marigold | ..... | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| CHELONE glabra , White Turtlehead | ..... | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| IRIS prismatica , Cubeseed Iris | ..... | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| <i>versicolor</i> , Blue Flag Iris | ..... | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| MIMULUS ringens , Allegany Monkeyflower | ..... | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| NUPHAR advena , Spatterdock Cowlily | ..... | 2.00 | 12.00 | |
| NYPHMHEA odorata , American Waterlily | ..... | 2.00 | 12.00 | |
| PELTANDRA virginica , Virginia Arrow-Arum | ..... | 2.50 | 15.00 | |
| PONTEDERIA cordata , Pickerelweed | ..... | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| <i>SAGITTARIA latifolia</i> , Common Arrowhead | ..... | 2.00 | 12.00 | |
| SARRACENIA purpurea , Common Pitcherplant | ..... | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| THALICTRUM polygamum , Tall Meadowrue | ..... | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| TYPHA angustifolia , Narrowleaf Cattail | ..... | 2.00 | 15.00 | |
| <i>latifolia</i> , Common Cattail | ..... | 1.50 | 10.00 | |

HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS

| | | 12 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|-----|--------|--------|---------|
| ARISAEMA triphyllum , Indian Jack-in-the-Pulpit | ... | \$1.25 | \$7.00 | \$60.00 |
| *CONVALLARIA majalis , Lily-of-the-Valley, sods | ... | 2.50 | 18.00 | |
| *DICENTRA canadensis , Squirrel Corn | ... | 1.25 | 8.00 | |
| *cucullaria Dutchman's Breeches | ... | 1.25 | 8.00 | |
| eximia, Fringed Bleedingheart | ... | 2.50 | 18.00 | |
| *ERYTHRONIUM albidum , White Fawnlily | ... | 2.00 | 12.00 | |
| *americanum, Common Fawnlily | ... | 1.25 | 7.00 | 60.00 |
| hendersoni, Henderson Fawnlily | ... | 1.25 | 8.00 | |
| tuolumnense, Tuolumne Fawnlily | ... | 1.25 | 8.00 | |
| LILIUM canadense , Canada Lily, extra large | ... | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| first size | ... | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| second size | ... | 1.25 | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| coccineum, Red Canada Lily | ... | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 |
| flavum, Yellow Canada Lily | ... | 1.50 | 10.00 | 90.00 |
| *philadelphicum, Wood Lily, extra large | ... | 3.50 | 25.00 | |
| first size | ... | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 |
| second size | ... | 1.25 | 7.00 | 60.00 |
| superbum, Turkscap Lily, extra large | ... | 5.00 | 35.00 | |
| strong selected first size | ... | 2.50 | 15.00 | 120.00 |
| medium first size | ... | 1.50 | 10.00 | 90.00 |
| tigrinum, Tiger Lily | ... | 1.75 | 12.00 | |
| MERTENSIA virginica , Virginia Bluebells | | | | |
| mammoth roots | ... | 3.00 | 20.00 | |
| strong first size | ... | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 |
| medium flowering size | ... | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| *SANGUINARIA canadensis , Bloodroot, first size | ... | 1.25 | 7.00 | 60.00 |
| *TRILLIUM erectum , Purple Trillium, first size | ... | 1.25 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| *grandiflorum, Snow Trillium, first size | ... | 1.25 | 7.00 | 60.00 |
| recurvatum, Prairie Trillium, first size | ... | 1.25 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| sessile luteum, Yellow Toad Trillium, first size | ... | 2.00 | 12.00 | |
| *stylosum, Rose Trillium, first size | ... | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| *undulatum, Painted Trillium, first size | ... | 1.25 | 8.00 | 70.00 |

HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS AND
GROUND COVER PLANTS

| | | 12 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|-----|--------|---------|---------|
| *ACTAEA alba , White Baneberry | ... | \$2.00 | \$12.00 | |
| *rubra, Red Baneberry | ... | 2.00 | 12.00 | |
| ANEMONE cylindrica , Candle Anemone | ... | 1.50 | 8.00 | \$70.00 |
| *quinquefolia, American Wood Anemone | ... | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| *ANEMONELLA thalictroides , Anemonella | ... | 2.00 | 12.00 | |
| *AQUILEGIA canadensis , American Columbine | ... | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| ARALIA hispida , Bristly Aralia | ... | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| nudicaulis, Wild Sarsaparilla | ... | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| *ASARUM canadense , Canada Wild Ginger | ... | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |

| | | 12 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|--------|---------|----------|------|
| ASCLEPIAS <i>tuberosa</i> , Butterfly Milkweed | \$2.00 | \$12.00 | \$100.00 | |
| ASTER <i>ericoides</i> , Heath Aster | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| <i>linariifolius</i> , Savory Leaf Aster | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| <i>novaehangliae</i> , New England Aster | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| <i>novibelgi</i> , New York Aster | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| <i>undulatus</i> , Wave Aster | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| BAPTISIA <i>tinctoria</i> , Yellow Wild-Indigo | 2.00 | 12.00 | | |
| CAULOPHYLLUM <i>thalictroides</i> , Blue Cohosh | 1.50 | 10.00 | | |
| *CHIMAPHILA <i>umbellata</i> , Common Pipsissewa | 1.50 | 10.00 | | |
| *CHIogenes <i>hispidula</i> , Creeping Pearlberry | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| CIMICIFUGA <i>racemosa</i> , Cohosh Bugbane | 2.00 | 12.00 | | |
| *CLAYTONIA <i>virginica</i> , Virginia Spring Beauty | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| *CLINTONIA <i>borealis</i> , Yellow Beadlily | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| *COPTIS <i>trifolia</i> , Alaska Goldthread, sods | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| *CORNUS <i>canadensis</i> , Bunchberry Dogwood, 4-in. sods | 2.00 | 15.00 | | |
| strong roots | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| CORYDALIS <i>semperfiriens</i> , Pale Corydalis | 2.00 | 12.00 | | |
| *DALIBARDA <i>repens</i> , Starviolet Dalibarda, sods | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| *DELPHINIUM <i>tricorne</i> , Rock Larkspur | 2.50 | 15.00 | | |
| DENTARIA <i>diphylla</i> , Crinkleroot Toothwort | 1.50 | 10.00 | | |
| *DODECATHEON <i>meadia</i> , Common Shootingstar | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| EPIGEA <i>repens</i> , Trailing Arbutus, with ball | 2.50 | 18.00 | | |
| Large sods | 3.50 | 25.00 | | |
| EPILOBIUM <i>angustifolium</i> , Fireweed | 1.50 | 10.00 | | |
| EUPATORIUM <i>perfoliatum</i> , Boneset | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| <i>purpureum</i> , Bluestem Joe-Pye-Weed | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| <i>rugosum</i> , White Snakeroot | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| GALAX <i>aphylla</i> , Galax | 3.50 | 25.00 | | |
| *GAULTHERIA <i>procumbens</i> , | | | | |
| Checkerberry-Wintergreen, sods | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| GENTIANA <i>andrewsi</i> , Andrews Gentian | 2.00 | 12.00 | | |
| <i>linearis</i> , Narrow Leaf Gentian | 2.50 | 15.00 | | |
| *GERANIUM <i>maculatum</i> , Spotted Geranium | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| <i>robertianum</i> , Herb Robert Geranium | 2.50 | 15.00 | | |
| *GLECOMA <i>hederacea</i> , Ground Ivy | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| HEMEROCALLIS <i>fulva</i> , Tawny Day Lily | 1.50 | 10.00 | | |
| *HEPATICa <i>acutiloba</i> , Sharplobe Hepatica | | | | |
| 1-2 bud plants | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| 3-6 bud plants | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| * <i>americana</i> , Roundlobe Hepatica | | | | |
| 1-2 bud plants | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| 3-6 bud plants | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| HEUCHERA <i>americana</i> , American Alum-root | 2.00 | 12.00 | | |
| *HOUSTONIA <i>caerulea</i> , Common Bluets, sods | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| HUDSONIA <i>tomentosa</i> , Wooly Beachheather | 2.50 | 15.00 | | |
| HYPOXIS <i>hirsuta</i> , Common Goldstargrass | 2.50 | 15.00 | | |
| *IRIS <i>cristata</i> , Crested Iris | 2.00 | 15.00 | | |
| <i>verna</i> , Vernal Iris | 2.00 | 15.00 | | |

| | 12 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|--------|---------|----------|
| JEFFERSONIA <i>diphylla</i> , American Twinleaf | \$2.00 | \$15.00 | |
| LESPEDEZA <i>capitata</i> , Roundhead Lespedeza | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| LIATRIS <i>pycnostachya</i> , Kansas Gayfeather | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| <i>scariosa</i> , Tall Gayfeather | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| * LINARIA <i>vulgaris</i> , Butter-and-eggs, Toadflax | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| * LINNAEA <i>americana</i> , American Twinflower | 2.50 | 15.00 | \$120.00 |
| LOBELIA <i>cardinalis</i> , Cardinal Flower, large | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| Small | 1.25 | 7.00 | 60.00 |
| <i>siphilitica</i> , Bigblue Lobelia | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 |
| LYCHNIS <i>floscululi</i> , Ragged Robin | 1.25 | 8.00 | |
| LYCOPodium <i>complanatum</i> <i>flabelliforme</i> , | | | |
| Ground Cedar | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| <i>obscurum</i> , Groundpine | 1.50 | 10.00 | 90.00 |
| * LYSIMACHIA <i>nummularia</i> , Moneywort, sods | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| LYTHRUM <i>salicaria</i> , Purple Lythrum | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| * MAIANthemum <i>canadense</i> , Canada Beadrbury, sods | 1.25 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| * MEDEOLA <i>virginiana</i> , Cucumber-Root Medeola | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| MENThA <i>spicata</i> , Spearmint | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| * MITCHELLA <i>repens</i> , Partridgeberry, sods | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| * MITELLA <i>diphylla</i> , Common Miterwort | 2.00 | 12.00 | |
| MONARDa <i>fistulosa</i> , Wild Bergamot Beebalm | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| MONESES <i>uniflora</i> , Woodnymph | 3.00 | 20.00 | |
| * OXALIS <i>acetosella</i> , Woodsorrel Oxalis | 2.50 | 15.00 | |
| <i>violacea</i> , Violet Woodsorrel Oxalis | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| PARNASSIA <i>caroliniana</i> , Carolina Parnassia | 3.00 | 20.00 | |
| * PEDICULARIS <i>canadensis</i> , Early Pedicularis | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| * PHLOX <i>bifida</i> , Tenpoint Phlox, clumps | 2.00 | 12.00 | |
| * <i>divaricata</i> , Sweetwilliam Phlox, clumps | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 |
| * <i>glaberrima</i> , Smooth Phlox, clumps | 2.00 | 12.00 | |
| PODOPHYLLUM <i>peltatum</i> , Common Mayapple | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| POLYGALA <i>paucifolia</i> , Fringed Polygala, sods | 2.00 | 15.00 | |
| * POLYGONATUM <i>biflorum</i> , Small Solomonseal | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| <i>commutatum</i> , Great Solomonseal | 2.00 | 15.00 | |
| * POTENTILLA <i>tridentata</i> , Wineleaf Cinquefoil | 2.00 | 15.00 | 100.00 |
| * PYROLA <i>americana</i> , American Pyrola | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| * <i>chlorantha</i> , Green Pyrola | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| * <i>elliptica</i> , Waxflower Pyrola | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| * RANUNCULUS <i>bulbosa</i> , Bulb Buttercup | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| RUDBECKIA <i>hirta</i> , Black-eyed Susan | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| SANGUISORBA <i>canadensis</i> , American Burnet | 2.00 | 15.00 | |
| SAPONARIA <i>officinalis</i> , Bouncing-Bet | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| SAXIFRAGA <i>pennsylvanica</i> , Pennsylvania Saxifrage . | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| * <i>virginensis</i> , Virginia Saxifrage | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| | 12 | 100 | 1000 |
| SHORTIA <i>galacifolia</i> , Oconee-bells | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| SISYRINCHIUM <i>angustifolium</i> , | | | |
| Common Blue-eyed Grass | 1.50 | 10.00 | |
| SMILACINA <i>racemosa</i> , Feather Solomonplume | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 |

| | | 12 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|--------|---------|---------|------|
| SOLIDAGO sempervirens , Seaside Goldenrod | \$2.00 | \$12.00 | | |
| THALICTRUM dioicum , Early Meadowrue | 2.00 | 12.00 | | |
| <polygamum,<="" meadowrue="" p="" tall=""></polygamum,> | 1.50 | 10.00 | \$80.00 | |
| *TIARELLA cordifolia , Allegany Foam Flower | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| TRADESCANTIA virginiana , Virginia Spiderwort .. | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| TRIENTALIS borealis , American Starflower | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| *UVULARIA grandiflora , Big Merrybells | 2.50 | 15.00 | | |
| <p>perfoliata, Wood Merrybells</p> | 2.00 | 12.00 | | |
| <p>sessilifolia, Little Merrybells</p> | 1.50 | 10.00 | | |
| VERBENA hastata , Blue Verbena | 2.00 | 12.00 | | |
| *VERONICA officinalis , Drug Speedwell | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| *VINCA minor , Common Periwinkle | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| VIOLA blanda , Sweet White Violet | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| <p>*canadensis, Canada Violet</p> | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| <p>cucullata, Bogbice Violet</p> | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| <p>eriocarpa, Woolpod Violet</p> | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| <p>fimbriatula, Fringed Violet</p> | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| <p>lanceolata, Lanceleaf Violet</p> | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| <p>*pedata lineariloba, Lilac Birdsfoot Violet,</p> | | | | |
| <p>strong plants</p> | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| <p>transplanted clumps</p> | 2.50 | 15.00 | | |
| <p>*pedata (bicolor), Two color Birdsfoot Violet,</p> | | | | |
| <p>transplanted clumps</p> | 2.50 | 15.00 | | |
| <p>strong plants</p> | 1.50 | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| <p>*pubescens, Downy Violet</p> | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| <p>*rotundifolia, Roundleaf Violet</p> | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |

HARDY NATIVE VINES

COLLECTED

| | | 12 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|--------|--------|---------|------|
| APIOS (tuberosa) americana , American Potato-Bean | \$1.25 | \$8.00 | \$70.00 | |
| *ARCTOSTAPHYLOS uva-ursi , Bearberry, | | | | |
| rooted layers | 1.25 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| CELASTRUS scandens , American Bittersweet, 6-18 in. | 1.00 | 2.50 | 15.00 | |
| 1½-3 ft. | 1.25 | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| CLEMATIS virginiana , Virgin's Bower, large | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| LONICERA japonica halliana , | | | | |
| Hall's Japanese Honeysuckle | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| sempervirens, Trumpet Honeysuckle | 1.50 | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| PARTHENOCISSUS (Ampelopsis) quinquefolia , | | | | |
| Virginia Creeper | 1.50 | 7.00 | 60.00 | |

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREENS

COLLECTED

All Evergreens will be carefully collected, and well packed to reach you in good condition.

| | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|--------|--------|---------|
| ABIES balsamea, Balsam Fir | | | |
| 4-8 in. | | \$5.00 | \$30.00 |
| 8-12 in. | | 8.00 | 60.00 |
| 12-18 in. | \$2.00 | 15.00 | |
| 18-24 in. | 3.50 | 30.00 | |
| CHAMAECYPARIS thyoides, White Cedar Falsecypress | | | |
| 6-12 in. | | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| 1-2 ft. | | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| 2-3 ft. | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| JUNIPERUS communis depressa, Oldfield Common Juniper | | | |
| 4-8 in. | | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| 8-12 in. | 1.50 | 10.00 | 90.00 |
| 12-18 in. B & B | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| 18-24 in. B & B | 15.00 | 125.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. B & B | 20.00 | 150.00 | |
| virginiana, Eastern Red Cedar | | | |
| 4-8 in. | | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| 8-12 in. | | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| 12-18 in. | 3.00 | 25.00 | |
| PICEA rubens, Red Spruce | | | |
| 4-8 in. | | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| 8-12 in. | | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 12-18 in. | 2.00 | 15.00 | |
| 18-24 in. | 3.00 | 25.00 | |
| PINUS rigida, Pitch Pine | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | 8.00 | 60.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. B & B | 15.00 | 100.00 | |
| strobos | | | |
| 4-8 in. | | 4.00 | 25.00 |
| 8-12 in. | | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| TAXUS canadensis, Canada Yew | | | |
| 6-18 in. rooted layers | | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| THUJA occidentalis, Eastern Arborvitae | | | |
| 3-6 in. | | 3.00 | 20.00 |
| 6-12 in. | | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| 12-18 in. | 2.50 | 15.00 | 120.00 |
| 18-24 in. | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| TSUGA canadensis, Canada Hemlock | | | |
| 4-8 in. | | 4.00 | 25.00 |
| 8-12 in. | | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| 12-18 in. | 2.50 | 20.00 | |
| 18-24 in. | 4.00 | 30.00 | |

NURSERY GROWN HEMLOCKS

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|----------|
| <i>TSUGA canadensis</i> | 100 | 1000 |
| 6-8 in. trans. 1 year | \$15.00 | \$140.00 |
| 8-12 in. trans. 1 year | 25.00 | 200.00 |
| 6-8 in. trans. 2 years | 20.00 | |
| 8-12 in. trans. 2 years | 30.00 | 275.00 |

HARDY NATIVE TREES AND SHRUBS
COLLECTED

| | | | |
|---|---------|--------|---------|
| <i>ACER pennsylvanicum</i> , Striped Maple | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
| 6-12 in. | | \$6.00 | \$50.00 |
| 1-2 ft. | | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 2-4 ft. | | 15.00 | |
| <i>rubrum</i> , Red Maple | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| 2-3 ft. | | 7.00 | 60.00 |
| 3-4 ft. | | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| 4-6 ft. | | 25.00 | |
| 6-8 ft. | \$10.00 | 80.00 | |
| 8-10 ft. | 15.00 | 125.00 | |
| 10-12 ft., 1 inch cal. | 20.00 | 150.00 | |
| <i>saccharum</i> , Sugar Maple | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| 2-3 ft. | | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| 3-4 ft. | | 25.00 | 200.00 |
| 4-6 ft. | | 60.00 | 500.00 |
| 6-8 ft. | 12.00 | 90.00 | |
| 8-10 ft. | 20.00 | 150.00 | |
| 10-12 ft. | 25.00 | 200.00 | |
| <i>spicatum</i> , Mountain Maple | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | | 10.00 | 90.00 |
| 3-4 ft. | | 25.00 | |
| <i>ALNUS rugosa</i> , Hazel Alder | | | |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 3.00 | 25.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. clumps | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| <i>AMELANCHIER canadensis</i> , Shadblow Serviceberry | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | | 10.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 4.00 | 35.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. clumps | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 4-5 ft. clumps | 7.50 | 65.00 | |
| 5-7 ft. clumps | 15.00 | 100.00 | |
| <i>stolonifera</i> , Running Serviceberry | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | | 15.00 | |
| <i>ARONIA melanocarpa</i> , Black Chokeberry | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | | 5.00 | 45.00 |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. clumps | 5.00 | 40.00 | |

10 100 1000

AZALEA canescens, Piedmont Azalea

| | | |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| 1-2 ft. clumps | \$10.00 | \$75.00 |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 12.00 | 100.00 |

nudiflora, Pinxterbloom

| | | |
|--------------------------|-------|--------|
| 1-2 ft. clumps | 10.00 | 75.00 |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 12.00 | 100.00 |

rosea, Roseshell Azalea

| | | |
|--------------------------|-------|--------|
| 1-2 ft. clumps | 10.00 | 75.00 |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 12.00 | 100.00 |

viscosa, Swamp Azalea

| | | |
|-----------------|-------|----------|
| 1-2 ft. | 20.00 | \$150.00 |
|-----------------|-------|----------|

BETULA lenta, Sweet Birch

| | | |
|------------------|-------|--------|
| 1-2 ft. | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| 2-3 ft. | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 3-4 ft. | 3.00 | 20.00 |
| 4-6 ft. | 5.00 | 35.00 |
| 6-8 ft. | 10.00 | 70.00 |
| 8-10 ft. | 12.00 | 100.00 |

butea, Yellow Birch

| | | |
|------------------|-------|--------|
| 1-2 ft. | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| 2-3 ft. | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 3-4 ft. | 3.00 | 20.00 |
| 4-6 ft. | 5.00 | 35.00 |
| 6-8 ft. | 10.00 | 80.00 |
| 8-10 ft. | 15.00 | 120.00 |

nigra, River Birch

| | | |
|-----------------|-------|--|
| 1-2 ft. | 15.00 | |
|-----------------|-------|--|

papyrifera, Paper Birch

| | | |
|-------------------|-------|--------|
| 6-12 in. | 4.00 | 35.00 |
| 1-2 ft. | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| 2-3 ft. | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 3-4 ft. | 3.50 | 25.00 |
| 4-6 ft. | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| 6-8 ft. | 15.00 | 125.00 |
| 8-10 ft. | 25.00 | 200.00 |
| 10-12 ft. | 30.00 | 250.00 |
| 12-14 ft. | 50.00 | 400.00 |

populifolia, Gray Birch

| | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|
| 1-3 ft. | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| 3-4 ft. | 15.00 | 125.00 |
| 4-6 ft. | 4.00 | 30.00 |
| 6-8 ft. | 7.00 | 60.00 |

CARPINUS caroliniana, American Hornbeam

| | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|
| 1-2 ft. | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 2-4 ft. | 3.00 | 15.00 |
| 4-6 ft. | 6.00 | 50.00 |

| | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| CARYA (Hicoria) ovata, Shagbark Hickory | | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | ..... | \$5.00 | \$35.00 | |
| 3-5 ft. | ..... | 8.00 | 60.00 | |
| CEPHALANTHUS occidentalis, Common Buttonbush | | | | |
| 6-18 in. | ..... |  | 6.00 | \$50.00 |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | ..... | 3.00 | 25.00 | |
| CHAMAEDAPHNE calyculata, Leather Leaf | | | | |
| 6-18 in. | ..... |  | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| clumps | ..... | 3.00 | 20.00 | |
| CLETHRA alnifolia, Summersweet Clethra | | | | |
| 6-18 in. | ..... |  | 5.00 | 45.00 |
| 1-2 ft. clumps, heavy | ..... | 2.50 | 20.00 | 175.00 |
| 2-3 ft. clumps, heavy | ..... | 3.50 | 30.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. clumps, heavy | ..... | 5.00 | 45.00 | |
| COMPTONIA asplenifolia, Sweetfern | | | | |
| 6-18 in. | ..... |  | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| 18-24 in. clumps | ..... | 3.00 | 25.00 | |
| CORNUS alternifolia, Pagoda Dogwood | | | | |
| 6-18 in. | ..... |  | 10.00 | |
| 2-4 ft. | ..... | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| amomum, Silky Dogwood | | | | |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | ..... | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| florida, Flowering Dogwood | | | | |
| 6-12 in. | ..... |  | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| 1-2 ft. | ..... |  | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 2-3 ft. | ..... | 3.00 | 25.00 | 200.00 |
| 3-4 ft. | ..... | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 4-6 ft. | ..... | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| 6-8 ft. | ..... | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| 8-10 ft. | ..... | 20.00 | 150.00 | |
| racemosa, Gray Dogwood | | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | ..... |  | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | ..... | 3.00 | 25.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. clumps | ..... | 4.50 | 35.00 | |
| rugosa, Roundleaf Dogwood | | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | ..... |  |  | 10.00 |
| CORYLUS americana, American Filbert | | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | ..... |  | 5.00 | 45.00 |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | ..... | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. clumps | ..... | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| cornuta, Beaked Filbert | | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | ..... |  | 5.00 | 45.00 |
| 2-4 ft. clumps | ..... | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| CRATAEGUS intricata, Thicket Hawthorne | | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | ..... |  | 25.00 | |
| 3-5 ft. | ..... | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| DIERVILLA lonicera, Dwarf Bush-Honeysuckle | | | | |
| clumps | ..... | 3.00 | 25.00 | 50.00 |

| | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|--------|--------|---------|
| DIRCA palustris , Atlantic Leatherwood | | | |
| 6-12 in. | | \$8.00 | |
| 1-2 ft. | \$2.00 | 15.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. branched | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| 3-5 ft. branched | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| FAGUS grandifolia , American Beech | | | |
| 6-12 in. | | 5.00 | \$40.00 |
| 1-2 ft. | | 7.00 | 60.00 |
| 2-4 ft. | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| 4-6 ft. | 7.00 | 60.00 | |
| FRAXINUS americana , White Ash | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| GAYLUSSACIA baccata , Black Huckleberry | | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| sq. ft. sods | 5.00 | 30.00 | 250.00 |
| HAMAMELIS virginiana , Common Witch-Hazel | | | |
| 6-18 in. | | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 2-4 ft. clumps | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| 4-6 ft. clumps | 8.00 | 60.00 | |
| ILEX verticillata , Common Winterberry | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| 12-18 in. clumps | 2.00 | 18.00 | |
| 18-24 in. clumps | 3.00 | 25.00 | |
| 2-4 ft. clumps | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| 4-6 ft. clumps | 9.00 | 70.00 | |
| KALMIA angustifolia , Lambkill Kalmia | | | |
| 6-18 in. | | 7.00 | 60.00 |
| sq. ft. sods | 5.00 | 30.00 | 250.00 |
| latifolia , Mountain Laurel Kalmia | | | |
| 6-12 in. | 2.00 | 15.00 | 120.00 |
| polifolia , Bog Kalmia | 2.50 | 20.00 | |
| LINDERA benzoin , Spicebush | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 2-4 ft. clumps | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| LYONIA ligustrina , He-Huckleberry | | | |
| 2-4 ft. clumps | 7.00 | 60.00 | |
| MYRICA gale , Sweetgale, Bay Rum | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | | 7.00 | 60.00 |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| pennsylvanica , Northern Bayberry | | | |
| 4-8 in. clumps | 3.00 | 20.00 | |
| NEMOPANTHUS mucronata , Mountain Holly | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. clumps | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| NYSSA sylvatica , Black Tupelo | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | 3.00 | 20.00 | |

| | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|--|--------|--------|---------|
| OSTRYA virginiana , American Hop Hornbeam | | | | |
| 6-18 in. | | | \$8.00 | \$70.00 |
| 1½-3 ft. | | \$2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 |
| 3-5 ft. | | 3.00 | 20.00 | |
| POTENTILLA fruticosa , Bush Cinquefoil | | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | | | 10.00 | |
| PRUNUS pensylvanica , Pin Cherry | | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. | | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. | | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| 4-6 ft. | | 3.00 | 20.00 | 180.00 |
| 6-8 ft. | | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| virginiana , Common Chokecherry | | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 3-5 ft. | | 4.00 | 25.00 | |
| QUERCUS alba , White Oak | | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | | 2.50 | 15.00 | |
| 2-4 ft. | | 3.00 | 20.00 | |
| bicolor , Swamp White Oak | | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | | 4.00 | 30.00 | |
| borealis , Northern Red Oak | | | | |
| 6-12 in. | | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| 1-3 ft. | | 15.00 | | |
| 3-4 ft. | | 4.00 | 25.00 | |
| 4-6 ft. | | 7.00 | 60.00 | |
| 6-8 ft. | | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| RHODODENDRON carolinianum , Carolina Rhododendron | | | | |
| 6-12 in. | | 2.00 | 15.00 | 125.00 |
| canadense , Rhodora | | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| 12-18 in. clumps B & B | | 8.00 | 60.00 | |
| 18-24 in. clumps B. & B | | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| catawbiense , Catawba Rhododendron | | | | |
| 6-12 in. | | 2.00 | 15.00 | 125.00 |
| maximum , Rosebay Rhododendron | | | | |
| 6-12 in. | | 2.00 | 15.00 | 125.00 |
| RHUS aromatica , Fragrant Sumac | | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | | 15.00 | 120.00 | |
| copallina , Flameleaf Sumac | | | | |
| 6-18 in. | | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 1½-3 ft. | | 12.00 | | |
| glabra , Smooth Sumac | | | | |
| 6-18 in. | | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 1½-3 ft. | | 10.00 | | |
| 3-4 ft. stocky | | 20.00 | | |

| | | | |
|---|--------|---------|--------|
| RHUS typhina , Staghorn Sumac | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
| 6-12 in. | \$4.00 | \$30.00 | |
| 1-2 ft. | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. branched | 20.00 | | |
| RUBUS odoratus , Fragrant Thimbleberry | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | 12.00 | | |
| SAMBUCUS canadensis , American Elder | | | |
| 2-3 ft. | 8.00 | 60.00 | |
| pubens , Scarlet Elder | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | 15.00 | | |
| SORBUS americana , American Mountain Ash | | | |
| 6-18 in. | \$4.00 | 25.00 | |
| SPIREA latifolia , Broadleaf Meadowsweet Spirea | | | |
| 6-18 in. | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 3.00 | 20.00 | |
| tomentosa , Hardhack Spirea | | | |
| 6-18 in. | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 3.00 | 20.00 | |
| SYRINGA vulgaris , Common Lilac | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. | 2.00 | 12.00 | 100.00 |
| 3-4 ft. | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| VACCINIUM angustifolium (pennsylvanicum), | | | |
| Lowbush Blueberry | | | |
| 6-12 in. | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| sq. ft. sods | 4.00 | 30.00 | 250.00 |
| corymbosum , Highbush Blueberry | | | |
| 6-12 in. | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| 18-24 in. B & B | 12.00 | 100.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. heavy clumps, B & B | 15.00 | 125.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. heavy clumps, B & B | 20.00 | 175.00 | |
| 4-5 ft. heavy clumps, B & B | 30.00 | 250.00 | |
| pallidum (<i>vacillans</i>), Blueridge Blueberry | | 20.00 | |
| VIBURNUM acerifolium , Mapleleaf Viburnum | | | |
| 6-18 in. | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| alnifolium , Hobblebush Viburnum | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 5.00 | 40.00 | |

| | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|--------|---------|--------|
| VIBURNUM cassinoides , Witherod Viburnum | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | \$6.00 | \$50.00 | |
| 12-18 in. clumps | \$2.50 | 20.00 | 180.00 |
| 18-24 in. clumps | 3.00 | 25.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 4.00 | 35.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. clumps | 5.00 | 45.00 | |
| 4-5 ft. clumps | 10.00 | 80.00 | |
| dentatum , Arrow-wood Viburnum | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 3.00 | 25.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. clumps | 5.00 | 40.00 | |
| 4-5 ft. clumps | 7.00 | 60.00 | |
| lentago , Nannyberry Viburnum | | | |
| 1-2 ft. | 6.00 | 50.00 | |
| 2-3 ft. clumps | 3.00 | 25.00 | |
| 3-4 ft. clumps | 4.50 | 30.00 | |
| 4-5 ft. clumps | 5.50 | 40.00 | |
| 5-7 ft. clumps | 7.00 | 60.00 | |
| trilobum , American Cranberry-bush Viburnum | | | |
| 1-3 ft. | | 10.00 | |

ISAAC Langley Williams

Collector and Nurseryman

EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE, U. S. A.

TELEPHONE, EXETER 450